

Reasoning

Definitions: (Philosophy,
Religion, Evolution)

Spiritualism

Poetry

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Comments Handwritten Notes

Evolution

Evolution - (1) The series of steps by which a germ or a rudimentary part becomes an adult organism or a fully developed part; the succession of changes by which a germ passes from simple to complex condition; development.

(2) The derivation or the doctrine of the derivation of all forms of life by gradual modification from earlier and simpler forms or from one rudimentary form.

(3) The theory that the germ pre-exists in the parent, and that it contains all the parts of the fully formed organism in minute form; development from such a germ: opposed to epigenesis.

66 I finally became convinced that an epigenetic development is an impossibility. Moreover, I found an actual proof of the reality of evolution"
A. Weismann Germ Plasm

~~If complete~~ ① If germ pre-exists
in the parent, and contains all the
parts of the fully formed organism
in minute form, What is the
male principle for, and what does
it do? How is it ^{then} that the
characteristics of the male parent
are also transmitted to the offspring.
If the germ ~~form~~ were complete
in the parent would not all
offspring be either female or ~~with~~
at least all have only the maternal
characteristics?

In this case, what causes
"modification from earlier and
simpler forms or from one rudimentary
form"?

If the germ were complete

(2)

in the parent, and there were
no contributing cause for change,
would not the offspring remain
a reproduction of its parent,
If this is so, what is Evolution?

(3)

If ^{the} organs of the embryo arise by new formation, or epigenesis, and not by enlargement out of pre-existing inviscid condition,

Can ~~the embryo be~~ the embryo be other than a reproduction of either, or a composite of both its parents?

Can ~~it~~ the result of crossing white and black be a whiter white or a blacker black?

Must not the result be a reproduction of either or a composite of both?

Generally speaking, ~~if any answer~~

Experience ~~seems~~ seems to answer the former No and the latter yes.

Are not (4)
Variations ~~very~~ rare and
usually non-reproductive?

Being exceptions, ~~they~~ do ~~not~~ they
figure in the evolution of a
race. ?

Epigenesis

① The theory that the germ is created by union of the fecundating principles of the male and the female, and that it does not preexist in ovum or spermatozoon. ② ~~The formation and differentiation~~

“The organs of the embryo arise by new formation, or epigenesis, and not by enlargement out of a pre-existing invisible condition.”
A Thomson in Encycl Brit. 9th edit.

The Library

The Henry George School of Social Science is building up a library for the use of its students and for those interested in research in Fundamental Economics and Social Philosophy.

It ~~is also~~ aiming to establish a collection of books bearing on these ^{and allied} subjects that will be a credit to the Henry George Movement and that may always be at the disposal ^{service} of those who are ~~are~~ of the Cause and its adherents.

Books bearing on ~~these and other~~ such questions, as also books on Science, Philosophy, History, Psychology, Biology, Geography, Government, ~~or any~~ ^{and} cultural disciplines generally will be welcome and are ~~perfectly~~ solicited. All books ~~written~~ on any subject will be gratefully received. All books ~~for~~ donated to its library are suitably inscribed with name of donor and the school's acknowledgments ~~and the school's acknowledgments~~ unless otherwise instructed.

Balton Hall
Chairman Library Committee

Henry George School of Social Science
Things have happened and are ^{now} happening
at the Henry George School of Social Science
that bid fair to ~~cause~~ ^{be} the turning point
in the Henry George movement ~~that~~ ^{which} will
carry it ~~onward and~~ on to success
and the eventual realization of the
fondest hopes of its followers.
The students have taken hold!
~~Inspired by~~
Filled with the zeal that only a thorough
understanding of the Economics and the Philosophy
of Henry George can give, and inspired by the
self-sacrificing work of their teacher and guide
Oscar Reiger, they have formed themselves
into a Student Council of the HGSySS
and are reading forth broadcast to all
followers of Henry George a message
and appeal that truly breathes the
spirit of conviction determination
and Victory!

Here is the message (to be inserted here)

Then in this greatest of all
campaigns for accomplishment
in the cause of Freedom, there
follows the direct undertaking
and ~~appeal~~ promise of the Trustees
of the School.

~~Next to go on all things that~~
~~this is not merely an appeal~~

Outstanding in ~~the~~ message
is the note of doing ^{the note} ~~an~~ accomplishment.
There is no mere appeal
for parade money. It is a promise
of work ~~in~~ ^{already} ~~fact~~ of work ^{being}
done. It is the Raising of Banners
by those about to embark on a Crusade.

We give it our blessings, May we
not also ask all true followers of
Henry George to join the ranks of the
"Crusaders of a New Crusade" and keep
them both Spiritually and Materially?

Edwin Land and Fuson.

Mainly Messages from individual
students ~~examples~~ and witnesses of
its work accompanying this, of which the
following are merely specimen
excepts of space forbidding the
publication of all

Eva Maxwell

Charlotte & Schetter

Mary L. Peck

Maryann Bingham

Henry Lee Anderson

Frederic J. H. G.

Excluded as a complete foundation - out
of the material

Do not type

Dear ———

Do you believe this to be the best
of all possible words, or would you
change it if you could?

If you could change it, what would
you do with it — improve it, of course,
but how?

I, too, have some such ideas, and so
have other mutual friends of ours. I think
we ought to get together and compare notes
and I have, therefore, arranged Saturday
evening March 17th for such a gathering.
~~There'll~~ ^{There'll} ~~There'll~~ be a boy for every girl and
a girl for each boy. Yes, ~~there'll~~ there will
be something for your sweet tooth, too, and
perhaps a chance to "shake a leg", but the
important thing we want to do is talk
and listen, perhaps even argue, for the affairs
of the word are in a bad shape and on
this night we want to set them right.

So come and bring both your grouch
and remedy with you.

Oh the pleasure you
will find!

(3)

That The Sale of Alcoholic Liquors be prohibited
in the U.S.

- " All Ships of the U.S. be permitted to pass
through the Panama Canal Toll free
- " All Foreigners desiring to settle in the U.S. shall be
required to read & write some language.
- " All Immigration into the U.S. shall be prohibited
for five years.
- " The U.S. shall recognize Carranza as President of Mexico.
- " A ^{court of} Compulsory Arbitration for Labor Disputes
be instituted.
- " The Eighteenth Amendment be Repealed
Open Shops vs. Closed Shops.
- Legislative Hearing into the Housing Problem of N.Y. City

- " That South Am. has more resources than Africa
- " Roller Skating affords greater pleasure than Ice Skating
- " Baseball is better than Football
- " The Army was more effective than the Navy in the Civil War
- " Cotton is more useful than Wool.
- " Reading is more instructive than Travelling.
- " Arms are more useful than Legs.
- " Birds give greater pleasure than Flowers to mankind
- " Iron is more useful than Copper.
- " Glass is more useful than Tin
- " Coal is more useful than Wood as fuel
- " Blindness is a greater affliction than Deafness
- " Telegraph is more useful than the Telephone
- " Drawing is of greater value than Music
- " Fishing is a greater pleasure than Hunting.
- " Only those who Can Read & Write should be Allowed to Vote.
- " The Philippines be given their Independence
- " Lincoln was greater than Washington.
- " The U.S. shall increase its Army & Navy.
- " Capital Punishment should be Abolished.
- " The Monroe Doctrine be Abandoned
- " The Government should own and operate all Public Utilities.

Reveries

That Summer is better than Winter

" The Country " " The City,

" Horses are more useful than Cows.

" The Telegraph is more useful than The Mules.

" The Automobile is " " The Train.

" The Grigia Zone is better than The Forest Zone.

That Grammar is more useful than Arithmetic.

" History is " " Geography.

" The Army is more important than The Navy.

" Iron & Steel are more useful than Gold & Silver.

" The Pen is Mightier than The Sword.

" Women should be given the right to vote.

" Steam Railways are more useful than Steamships.

" Painting & Sculpture are of greater benefit than Music & Song.

" Steam is more useful as a motive power than Electricity.

" The Explorer is of greater benefit to civilization than
" The Warrior.

" Water causes greater loss than fire.

" Butter is more useful than Eggs.

" Anchors are more useful than Buttermilk.

" Liquor is more harmful than Tobacco.

" Shells are more destructive than Bombs.

now. Only the friends and relatives and neighbors could have known and in the absence of evidence of other like phenomena occurring elsewhere, their conclusions could only have been as we have evidence they were, that the Medium was peculiar, demented, irrational, or possessed by the devil or other evil spirits and were treated accordingly. The outstanding exceptions were the few who were treated as ~~Holy~~ ~~and~~ a few of whom were canonized and sanctified by the Catholic Church, which by the way was one of the ~~few~~ very few institutions that has kept Universal Records during that period of ~~2000~~¹⁹⁰⁰ years.

Diligent Search and fair and unbiased judgement reveals to us the fact that everywhere at all times, have there been attempts on the part of the disembodied to communicate with those in this life.

Why has this been so? What is the reason that the dead should want to communicate with the living and what is it they have to say.

6 of that family; and can you not see how he would want to get in touch with them, and keep them protected?

So with the growing of the mentality and the sympathies of man as time went on, grew the "post-mortae" interest of the disembodied, first in the immediate family, and then in the entire family of mankind, the human race.

With the development of the mentality came the realization of the Immortality of the Soul and the Spirituality of Life and the natural desire therefore to impart this great Truth to the loved ones left behind and who were living on in ignorance of this wonderful fact.

Concerted and cooperative action finally started on the other side to compel recognition of this truth on the part of those on Earth ~~for the first time~~ and after after several hundred years of Inspirational Mediumship ^{and the performance of Miracles} ^{and the help of Christ} as exemplified in the Jewish Prophets, had ~~no~~ little or no effect on the people (You know

12 It is not the body of Man that thinks. The body has no consciousness. Consciousness is in the Soul of Man and it is the Soul that thinks. When the body is worn out or the Soul has no further need of it, ~~It does~~ The Soul disengages itself from the body and sends it on its long way homeward, while it, The Soul, steps out through the open door to the life, the Immortal life, beyond.

This, my friends, is all made manifest by the phenomena of Spiritualism and it is all ^{true} true and demonstrable, but Why is it ^{true?} what is it for? ~~I have heard good people say~~, and what does it all mean? Are there still the Miracles we read about? Is God ~~or~~ Nature doing attempts to bewilder us or is it for our amusement? Or is it that there has been going on all the time and that we have been asleep all this while? No, not asleep! Sleep presupposes a preceding condition of wakefulness. Not asleep, we have never been awake to the Truth for the Truth is Spiritual which we have been wholly

Our lesson for tonight Chap 15. Vers 12 to 22
and 53+55 of Paul's first Epistle to the Corinthians.

Our ~~Text~~ Subject tonight is
The message of spiritualism.

Definition (Standard Dictionary)

① The belief that the spirits of the dead in various ways communicate with and manifest their presence to man, usually through the agency of a person called a medium; also, the doctrine and practices of those so believing.

Belief in the power of departed spirits to communicate with living men, and the attribution of various phenomena to it as a cause, date back many centuries.

The phase commonly known as Modern Spiritualism is usually considered to have begun about 1848, in the United States. According to the belief and practice of its adherents, the communications or "manifestations" from the spirit-world take place at "seances" and are in the form of rappings, spirit-handwriting, etc., or in "dark seances" of partial or complete manifestations in the flesh.

② (Philosophically) In Cosmology, the doctrine, whether based on reason, sentiment or faith, that there are substances or beings not cognizable by the senses and not revealable through any of the properties of matter, and that are therefore spiritual, as distinguished from material.

2/ The doctrine that man is an immortal spirit and holds moral relations to God as spirit
③ The state or character of being spiritual

The belief in the Immortality of the Soul is as old as any belief we have any record of.

The Book of the Dead written during 18th Dynasty about 2000 BC representing ideas held since 3^d Dynasty about 3500 BC

Communication with departed spirits or with Angels from the Spirit World was held all through the Bible.

God speaks to Adam and his family
Angels of the Lord visit Abraham and Lot
These are periods picturing history at least 5000 to 3500 B.C.

In Many places in the Old Testament and All through the New are found Evidences of Spirit Communication.

Advice all to read Bible over again and note the communications with the Spirit World

Between the period of the Bible and the beginning of ~~the~~ what is known as Modern Spiritualism, many Evidences of communication and direction from the Spirit World were given, of which perhaps the life and work of Joan

2/ ydrc was a shining example, and many expressions of belief in Spirit Return were given outstanding among which ~~poet~~ Shakespeare's expressions merit first mentions. ^{Hamlet} ^{Macbeth}

Just how much evidence of Spirit Return and Communication was given during that period of nearly 2000 years will never be known

But is it not reasonable to believe that the publicity and the records of such ~~and~~ evidence as ^{during that period =} was had ~~was~~ a direct ratio to the lack of avenues of publicity and communication then

compared with the amount of publicity since 1848 bears a direct ratio to the lack of the avenues of publicity and communication then, with the Universal Medium of the Press, Universal Education, ~~and~~ the Mails Telegraph, Cable & Wireless and the wonderful improvements in ~~travel~~ the means of travel?

Excepting such devices as the ^{spectacular} work of Joan ydrc, and the writings of Shakespeare who knew of the Phenomena that must have occurred then ~~through~~ in every little town and hamlet as they do occur

5 We know of course that the message from the disembodied cannot be of higher calibre than the mentality of the sender of the message; We also know that it would not be a message if it were of much higher calibre than the receiver of the message could comprehend.

We can imagine the first thought of ~~a~~ ^a Pithicantropus Erectus, that earliest of prehistoric men, that went across the border during a hand to hand encounter with some Sabre-tooth Tiger, after coming into consciousness on the other side, finding himself free from the clutches of the Tiger, using the first moments of his freedom ~~to~~ in looking for a rock or a club to brain that tiger.

But then as this prehistoric man evolved say, to the point of development attained by the Neanderthal Man and lived in family groups, can you not imagine the first thought of the disembodied head of one of those little families who probably went out fighting to defend his family, being for the protection of

2 That Isaiah predicted that God will
swallow up death in victory. ^{then Elijah brought the dead back to life} After
all this Inspirational ^{and miracle} work of the
Prophets coming after the much
misunderstood work of Moses, there
was evolved the Greatest of all Mediums
who through Miracles theretofore not performed
and ~~known~~ ^{known} authority that
came of Knowledge of the Truth and
power to perform, ~~who~~ revealed the
Great Truth by actual proof.

Speaking of the Grace of God placed now upon
man ⁱⁿ the tenth verse of the first chapter ^{of II Timothy}
^{Paul} says "But is now made manifest by the
appearing of our Saviour Jesus Christ, who hath
abolished death, and hath brought life
and immortality to light through the gospel.

The 25 Verse of the 5 Chapter of the Gospel of John
we see the promise "Verily, verily, I say
unto you, The hour is coming, and now
is, when the dead shall hear the voice
of the Son of God: and they that hear
shall live.

The 51 Verse of the 8 Chapter "Verily, verily,
I say unto you, If a man keep my saying,
he shall not see death.

8/ In the first & ~~the~~ verse of the 21st
Chapter of Revelations St John the Divine
says "And I saw a new heaven and a
new Earth: for the first heaven and the
first earth were passed away; and there
was no more sea. And I John saw
the holy city, new Jerusalem, coming down
from God out of heaven, prepared as a
bride adorned for her husband. And I
heard a great voice out of heaven saying,
Behold, the tabernacle of God is with ^{us},
and he will dwell with them, and they
shall be his people, and God himself shall
be with them and be their God. And
God shall wipe away all tears
from their eyes; and there shall be
no more death, neither sorrow, nor
crying, neither shall there be any more
pain: for the former things are
passed away." To prove all
this Jesus died and was
resurrected; A Materialization
and remember the words of Paul -

2 I can imagine some one say, Yes,
but must we believe that Bible story
about Christ and the resurrection?
^{Must we believe all that we read?}
My answer to such a question would be
No! You must not, if you will investigate
now the phenomena of Spiritualism, ~~the~~
If you will investigate now the overwhelming
proofs of ~~the~~ Spirit Return ~~and~~ the
modern proofs of Immortality and the
means of investigation are right at hand.
If you will do this you must not
believe the Bible story or any other story.
Thinking Men and Women can no longer
set the evidence aside as unworthy or
incomplete; Unthinking Men can of course,
and Unthinking men will.

Every phase of Modern Spiritualism as
so far revealed by the phenomena is
known by those who are interested and
have investigated. Much of it has been
and is continually being recorded, and
all is open to investigation.

What does it all mean? The
apparent message of Spiritualism is
The ~~fact~~ ^{that there is no death}

10 The message that the Lord has on.
It gives the affirmative answer to Job's question
"When a man dies doeth he live again?" Yes
he does live on. But what does that
mean? Does it mean that ~~life~~ the
life we have lived here is continued
over there? That our tastes and inclinations
whatever they be are carried over with
us; that our fancies and passions are
to be gratified over there as we gratified
them here? Is it just another form
of physical being?

Our body is laid away and
returned to the earth whence it came;
then it isn't our body which lives, and
yet we do live and retain our entity
and our consciousness. What is it then
that lives on? Surely it is not physical.

Let us ^{first} look for our body after it
is laid away awhile, say 100 years after.
It is gone! Where is it? What has
become of it? We said it was dead,
Dead bodies can't move, disintegration
decomposition is motion; It ran away
of its own accord, Where did it go?
Back to its components, Back to where

11
It came from, Back to its Molecules
back to its Atoms, Back to its Electrons
to its Magnetics. Back to the Ether the
Fundamental Ether from which it came.

It may have stopped on its way
back to feed the roots of some trees
or plants, It may have stopped to
give life to some other form that
needed expression. It may have stopped
to feed a hungry wolf, or in Russia now,
to feed some fellow human.

In whatever form, it was the
source of some other life, it brought
heath and comfort somewhere, it did
some good on its way Home. That
body was not very dead, after all.

But what is it that lives on and
retains its entity, its consciousness?
What is it that has left the body so that
it seemed dead? What is it that passed
on into the next plane and ~~has~~ that
comes back ~~and~~ to communicate with us?

It is the Soul of Man, It is the
Human Entity. It is Spirit Man the
Real Man, That ^{part of} Man which takes up
the Materials of Earth to Express himself in
Material Form to function on this Material Plane.

13 and entirely material.

Spirituality is just beginning to dawn on us, Thanks to Spiritualism and its overwhelming phenomena! Science already is admitting that the basis of all matter is Force, That matter is but a form that Force takes on in its manifestations. That therefore there is no matter but that All is Force.

Add to this now the Spiritual Vision that there is no death but that All is Life, Life Eternal, Life Everlasting and you have the basis for a spiritual philosophy of life.

Life does not begin with Birth, It does not end with death. It is not encompassed within this earthly span. Life and development are spiritual things, Have their origin in Spiritual Sources, are governed by spiritual Law. That is the Message of Spiritualism.

Our Material Standards are all wrong we are being urged and assisted, inspired and guided into a better understanding of Life and Living by those who have gone ahead and who from their vantage point can speak with learning and authority.

Philosophically, religions may be classified
as
I Antitheistic, embracing atheism, agnosticism,
pantheism, nature religions and animism
II Theistic embracing
 a polytheism
 and b monotheism
 or theism proper - including
 Mohammedanism Judaism & Christianity

Animism - The belief in the existence of spirit or soul as distinct from matter, of spiritual beings as souls, demons, deities, angels etc. and of a spiritual world as distinguished from the material world.

Hylozoism - The doctrine that life and matter are inseparable.

- 1 That every atom of matter is animate
- 2 That the Universe as a whole is a living being.

Polytheism - The doctrine or belief that there are more gods than one: used by some as including the lowest forms of fetishism, but usually implying anthropomorphism, often a personification of natural forces or phenomena, as in classical mythology.

Fetichism - The belief in or worship of fetishes.
Unreasoning devotion to any object, idea or belief.
Superstition.

Anthropomorphism - The ascription of human attributes, feelings and conduct to spiritual beings, especially God or any deity.

Henotheism - The doctrine that ascribes supreme power to some one of several gods in turn, also, the belief in a special supreme god for each region, race, or nation.

Monotheism - The doctrine that there is but one God.

Mythology - The whole body of myths and legends cherished by a race concerning cosmogony, gods, and heroes; It commonly covers the prehistoric period and merges into actual history.

Therianthropism - Representation of preternatural beings in combined forms of man and beast, especially in primitive polytheistic worship.

Nomistic religions - Those that are founded upon law as contained in a sacred book or books.

Ethnic - Of or pertaining to races or peoples; characteristic of a race, nation or people; descriptive of or based on national peculiarities; racial ethnological. - When applied to a religion or it generally pertains to those that are neither Jewish nor Christian :- gentile; heathen; pagan. Nation

Cosmogony - A doctrine or account of Creation or of the origin of the universe, or of its present system.

There are three general classes of cosmogonies - those which represent ① the world as having existed in its present form from eternity ② the matter but not the form of the world having existed from eternity ③ both the matter and the form of the world as due to a creative act.

Theism - Belief in God

- ① Belief in the personality and sovereignty of one righteous and eternal deity who has revealed himself supernaturally to man

Jehovah - Jewish Gods Ares Han
Father Son & Holy Ghost - Catholic etc.
Zeus, Hera, Athena, Apollo, Artemis, Hermes, Ares, Aphrodite,
Hephaestus, Hestia, Poseidon and Demeter - The 12 Olympians
who dwell on Mt Olympus - Greek = also Kronos
the ruler of heaven and earth and father of the 6 chief
gods Zeus, Poseidon, Demeter, Hades, Hela and Hestia
but whose sons drove him from the throne and installed
Zeus in his place.

Jupiter, Juno, Minerva, Apollo, Diana, Mars,
Venus, Mercury, Vulcan, Vesta, Janus, Quirinus, Neptune
and Pluto - Roman

Aditi, Agni, Asura, Brahma, Isha, Usha, Indra, Kam,
Krishna, Nirvana, Purana, Siva, Tripitaka, Veda, Vishnu,
Vritri, Yuga - India

Anubis, Apis, Hathor, Isis, Osiris, Ptah, Ra, Set, Serapis,
Set, Typhon - Egypt

Aesir, Asgard, Muspel, Ragnarok, Valhalla, Van,
Moon, Sun, Air - Primitive Asia & Africa

Cat, Bull, Crocodile - Egypt, early (Zoroastrian)

Bible	Koran	Vedas & Upanishads	Zend Avesta
Jew & Christian	Mohammedan	Brahman	Zoroastrian

Religion: A belief binding the spiritual nature of man to a supernatural being on whom he is conscious that he is dependent; also the practice that springs out of the recognition of such relation, including the personal life and experience, the doctrine, the duties and the rites formed on it.

The Anthropological Classification of religions may be given as follows, beginning with the lowest forms:

I Animism or polydaemonism: characterized by fetishism and sorcery.

II Polytheism, embracing
① therianthropism, including
a) tribal religions and
b) national religions

and ② Anthropomorphism, with elaborated allegorizing myths

III Nomistic religions, at once ethical and ethnic, having scriptures and usually a lawgiver or lawgivers, as Brahmanism, Confucianism, Jōtōastrianism.

IV Individualistic religions as Buddhism, Mohammedanism and Christianity.

Where'er he sees a smile too bright,
Or heart too pure for taint and vice,
He bears it to that world of light,
To dwell in paradise.

Born unto that undying life,
They leave us but to come again;
With joy we welcome them the same,
Except their sin and pain.

And ever near us, though unseen,
The dear immortal spirits tread;
For all the boundless universe
Is life--there are no dead.

THERE IS NO DEATH.

(By "Owen Meredith", Lord Lytton, 1831-1891; son of Bulwer-Lytton; Governor-General of India 1878-1880.)

There is no death! The stars go down
To rise upon some fairer shore;
And bright in heaven's jeweled crown
They shine for evermore.

There is no death! The dust we tread
~~Shall change~~ beneath the summer showers
To golden grain or mellowed fruit,
Or rainbow-tinted flowers.

The granite rocks disorganize,
And feed the hungry moss they bear;
The forest leaves drink daily life,
From out the viewless air.

There is no death! The leaves may fall,
And flowers may fade and pass away;
They only wait through wintry hours,
The coming of the May.

There is no death! An angel form
Walks o'er the earth with silent tread;
He bears our best loved things away;
And then we call them "dead."

He leaves our hearts all desolate,
He plucks our fairest, sweetest flowers;
Transplanted into bliss, they now
Adorn immortal bowers.

①

Art

②

The skilful and systematic arrangement or adaptation of means for the attainment of some desired end; skill in accomplishing a purpose.

A system of rules devised for procuring some scientific, esthetic or practical result; also, the mastery of such rules; —

A branch of learning to be studied in order to be applied, as the Art of Architecture —

~~God is the basis of Creation~~
~~God is the basis of Creation~~
 (A)

Whatever is true of a part is true of the whole

This Earth is part of the Universe and is governed by law. Therefore the Universe is governed by law.

The Universe is governed by law.

God is the basis of creation.

Therefore whatever is is according to God's law.

We understand some of the Laws of Nature. The Laws of Nature and its laws are the work of God.

Therefore we can in some measure understand the laws of God.

2) Think

"To produce or form by mental processes"

"To form an adequate idea"

"To conceive rationally & distinctly"

"To exercise the intellect"

~~"To compare & reason"~~

In the strictest sense -

"To exercise the comparative & constructive faculties of the intellect. Reason."

Reason Reasoning

The act or process of the mind by which from propositions known or evident, or admitted or assumed for the sake of argument new and previously unknown propositions are reached.

Also the reasons, proofs or arguments employed in such mental process.

The act, process, or faculty of thought by which, from judgments already formed, the mind apprehends by means

of the relation of reason & consequent other judgments known as conclusions.

Spencer says
"All reasoning, Inductive or Deductive, is a reaching of the unknown through the known; and where nothing unknown is reached there is no reasoning."

Thinking is the Exercise of what in Psychology is known as the Comparative Faculty.
"The C.F. is that power of the intellect by which from knowledge acquired and conserved, the mind forms general conceptions and applies them in judgment and reasoning."

- Its elements are
1. Conception - the comparison of objects.
 2. Judgment, the comparison of conceptions.
 3. Reasoning - the comparison of judgments.

The Principle of Reason
or Law of Reason & Consequent
~~is the Law~~ is that
all continuous thought
must be rationally connected
or connected by reasons

Antecedent & Consequent
Antecedent

A conditional proposition
in hypothetical reasoning
in which a cause or reason
is assumed and upon
which another proposition
depends as effect or
consequent

Consequent

The second member of a
hypothetical proposition

Causation or The Law of
Causation - The Law
of Cause & Effect

Every Effect has a Cause
and every Cause

The Law of Causation, the
Law that every event,
whether a beginning or a
change requires an appropriate
and adequate cause

Intuition

~~That is~~ "Direct perception
of Truth without conscious
attention or reasoning, or
the possession of such
perception"

"Knowledge from within"
"Instinctive knowledge
or feeling"

Intuitionism

That general system
of philosophy in which the
immediate perception of
truth and especially of
necessary truth is recognized
as an original endowment
of the intellect and as the
foundation of all knowledge

Shelley, - "The Sack of the City"

66

Below lay stretched the boundless universe!

There, far as the remotest line
That limits swift imagination's flight,
Wending orbs mingled in mazy motion,

Immutably fulfilling
Eternal Nature's Law.

Above, below, around,
The circling systems formed
A wilderness of harmony —

Back with undeviating aim
In eloquent silence through the depths of space
Pursued its wondrous way."

Star Clusters

X

Each a Universe in itself

Nearest 20 000 L.Y.

Farthest known (which is the
most distant thing known
in the heavens) is the
Star Cluster in the Constellation
Dolphinus 220 000 L.Y.

Conjectural Size of the known
Universe not less than
400 000 L.Y. in Diameter.

The Galaxy or Milky Way contains untold
millions of Stars averaging 150 000 L.Y. away.

Understanding 3

The power or faculty by which one understands

The sum of the mental powers by which knowledge is acquired, retained and rehearsed.

Apprehension

We apprehend the idea of white or the idea Round.

It is Judgment which tells us.

This is white

" " Round

Practical Reason

The sphere or action of reason as especially exercising in practical affairs.

In Kantian thought, the reason manifests itself in the categorical imperative, giving immediate knowledge of duty, the soul, and God.

Pure Reason

In Kantian thought, the power that supplies a priori principles of knowledge — a priori reason

The correct exercise of reason concerning necessary truths and relations in the abstract.

A priori

Proceeding as an argument or inference, from antecedent to consequent, from cause to effect, or from any assumption to its logical consequences.

From the time of Aristotle to that of David Hume and Kant, to argue a priori meant to proceed from cause to effect or from reason to consequent.

Since the rise of Kantian philosophy, by the a priori method is meant proceeding from principles imbedded in the mind and independent of experience.

aposteriori

Literally, from that
which follows or is
subsequent; proceeding
from observed facts to
generalization or principles
or from effect to cause;
or pertaining to induction
or the inductive method
the opposite of apriori

Of or pertaining to
knowledge obtained by
observation of facts
and induction based on
such observation

~~Inductive~~
~~Deductive~~
~~Syllogistic~~

(3)

~~Deductive Syllogistic~~

Deductive
or Syllogistic

Inductive
Inductive Method

Categorical
Conditional
Disjunctive
Disjunctive
Hypothetical

Explain
Deductive
and
Inductive

see (4)

Deduction

That form of reasoning in which a fact or the truth of a specific or individual statement is inferred from a general fact, law or principle given as a starting point, through the connecting relation of reason and consequent.

Syllogistic Reasoning

Deductive method

The application of logical deduction in reaching a demonstration, individual fact or ~~truth~~ truth from general principles or truths.

(4) Induction

The process of inferring general conclusions from particular cases.

Specifically -

The inference of a specific law of causal connection or sequence from the observation and analysis of some particular instance or instances.

Induction is of two general kinds 1 - formal logical or so called perfect induction (strictly not induction at all but enumeration) in which it is necessary that every particular case should be enumerated, and 2 - philosophical or imperfect deduction in which a general law is obtained from less than the entire number of cases through confidence that a causal relation underlies the sameness of those cases.

The result of formal induction
is mathematically accurate
that of philosophical induction
is subject to modification
as new cases are observed

The latter is the process
of science used in establishing
natural laws from
observation and experiment.

That former process
of reasoning whereby any
general principle is
inferred from facts or
any natural law
physical or psychological
is inferred from individual
sequences.

The Art of Thinking 1-1
ENCYCLOPEDIA } SHAKESPEARE } BIBLE
BRITANNICA }

Assumes an Art

Read definition of Art ①
Copy B

Definition of Thinking } ②
or Reasoning }

Different methods } ③
of Reasoning. }

Show Inductive } ④
and Deductive
Methods }

Deduction - Syllogistic - ⑤

Induction Methods - ⑥

Science tells us that
the basis of Matter is
the Atom, and that
the basis of the Atom
is the Electron and Proton.

Philosophy makes
the following deductions

Atom is periphery
of Electrons - and is
really an attribute of the electrons.

Law of Causation
or Cause & Effect.

Atom is an effect
Electron the Cause

Proton an effect
? The Cause

The Word Ether
invented by MM. Blavatsky
& given to Sir Wm Crookes
has since been accepted

Ether & Spirit synonymous

Proton is an attribute of
Ether

Therefore there is nothing
material
All is spirit

This explains the
energy or power or
force behind all
things. This is
the dynamic power
which keeps things
going.

You see what Thinking
reveals to us.

~~Not at all. It is~~

In the face of this
Truth what happens
to fear, what
happens to material
or purely physical
enjoyments?

Thought becomes the
all important consideration
in life.

Should we not
cherish it?

Inductive method

6

The scientific method that proceeds by induction. It requires ① exact observation ② correct interpretation of the observed facts with a view to understanding their relation to each other and to their causes ③ rational explanation of the facts by referring them to their real cause or law, and ④ scientific construction, putting the facts in such combination that the system reached shall agree with the reality. The search for the cause of anything may proceed according to any one of four methods, which have been called canons of the inductive method.

They are ① the method of agreement, in which a condition uniformly present is assumed to be probably a cause; ② the method of difference in which the happening of an event when a condition is present and its failure when the condition is absent, lead to the assumption of that condition as a cause.

③ the method of concomitant variations in which the simultaneous variation in similar degree of condition and event establishes a causal relation and ④ the method of residues or of residual variations where after subtracting from ~~the~~ a phenomenon the part due to ~~some other established causes~~ causes already established the remainder is held to be due to some other unascertained cause or to the known remaining cause.

over

Inductive method.

(6)

The scientific method that proceeds by induction. It requires ① exact observation ② correct interpretation of the observed facts with a view to understanding their relation to each other and to their causes ③ rational explanation of the facts by referring them to their real cause or law; and ④ scientific construction, putting the facts in such coordination that the system reached shall agree with the reality. The search for the cause of anything may proceed according to any one of four methods, which have been called canons of the inductive method.

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over

①

Art

②

The skilful and systematic arrangement or adaptation of means for the attainment of some desired end; skill in accomplishing a purpose.

A system of rules devised for procuring some scientific, æsthetic or practical result; also, the mastery of such rules; —

A branch of learning to be studied in order to be applied, as the Art of Arithmetic —

~~God is the basis of Creation~~
~~God is the basis of Creation~~
~~God is the basis of Creation~~

① Whatever is true of a part is true of the whole

This Earth is part of the Universe and is governed by Law
Therefore the Universe is governed by Law

The Universe is governed by Law

God is the basis of Creation

Therefore whatever is according to God's Law

We understand some of the Laws of Nature
~~The~~ Nature and its Laws are the work of God.

Therefore we can in some measure understand the laws of God.

I am one with the Star, I am one with the Sun
I am one with the Maker, Creation is One.

I am part and parcel of the First Great Cause
I will be ever, I am, I was.

When Maker and Moulder of systems here
Fashioned the Universe, I was there.

All that has been or is to be
Means Soul-refining, and is good for me.

Who goes God-hunting and looks within
Is guided ever away from sin.

Who knows he is one with the Primeal Power
Will find direction from hour to hour,

And out of evil shall good be wrought
By him who patiently holds this thought,

I am one with the Star, I am one with the Sun
I am one with the Maker, Creation is one.

Definitions ①

Philosophy 1. Etymologically, (that is, according to the science that devotes itself to the derivations of words and to their structure), the love of wisdom as leading to the search for it; hence the resulting knowledge of general principles - elements, powers, or causes, and laws - as explaining facts and existences.

2. Specifically, in popular usage; The general principles, laws, or causes that furnish the rational explanation of anything; the rationale by which the facts of any region of knowledge are explained; as the Ph of History, the Ph of art etc.

(2)

Philosophy, there deals
with facts and the deductions
that can be made from those
facts, and this is Reasoning

Reasoning 1. The act or process
of the mind by which from
propositions known or evident,
or admitted or assumed for the sake
of argument, new and previously
unknown propositions are reached;
argumentation, ratiocination; also
the reasons, proofs or arguments
employed in such mental process.

2. In Psychology & Logic, The act,
process or faculty of thought by
which from judgements already
formed, the mind apprehends,
by means of the relations of reason
and consequent, other judgements
known as conclusions

Spencer (First Principles) says ③

All reasoning, Inductive or Deductive is a reaching of the unknown through the known; and where nothing unknown is reached there is no reasoning.

There are various forms of reasoning such as

Categorical; Conditional; Deductive; Dilemmatic; Discursive; Disjunctive Hypothetical; Inductive

and Syllogistic, but this is not a talk on Logic and a definition of the two most important forms will suffice for my purpose.

Inductive & Deductive

Inductive Method, the scientific method that proceeds by induction. It requires ① exact observation ② correct interpretation.

(4) the observed facts with a view to understanding them in relation to each other and to their causes (3) rational explanation of the facts by referring them to their real cause or law, and (4) scientific construction, putting the facts in such co-ordination that the system reached shall agree with the reality.

Deductive Method

The application of logical deduction in reaching or demonstrating individual fact or truth from general principles or truths.

That form of reasoning in which a fact or the truth of a specific or individual statement is inferred from a general fact, law or principle, given as a starting point, through the connecting relation of reason and consequent

In other words, loosely (5)
stated

Inductive method of reasoning
is — from Facts to Principles
and

Deductive method is from
Principles to Facts.

Art. 1: The skilful and ^⑥
systematic arrangement
or adaptation of means for
the attainment of some
desired end.

2. A system of rules devised
for procuring some scientific,
esthetic, or practical result;
also the mastery of such rules;
- by extension a branch of
learning to be studied in
order to be applied - as

The Art of Arithmetic

" " of Logic or Reasoning

" " of Parliamentary Procedure
etc.

The Art of Philosophy

~~If Evolution~~ ① If germ pre-exists
in the parent, and contains all the
parts of the fully formed organism
in minute form, What is the
male principle for, and what does
it do? How is it ^{then} that the
characteristics of the male parent
are also transmitted to the offspring.
If the germ ~~plan~~ were complete
in the parent would not all
offspring be either female or ~~with~~
at least all have only the maternal
characteristics?

In this case, what causes
"modification from earlier and
simpler forms or from one rudimentary
form"?
If the germ were complete

Evolution

Evolution - (1) The series of steps by which a germ or a rudimentary part becomes an adult organism or a fully developed part; the succession of changes by which a germ passes from simple to complex condition; development.

(2) The derivation or the doctrine of the derivation of all forms of life by gradual modification from earlier and simpler forms or from one rudimentary form.

(3) The theory that the germ pre-exists in the parent, and that it contains all the parts of the fully formed organism in minute form; development from such a germ: opposed to epigenesis.

66 I finally became convinced that an epigenetic development is an impossibility. Moreover, I found an actual proof of the reality of evolution."

A. Weismann Germ Plasm

(2)

in the parent, and there were
no contributing cause for change,
would not the offspring remain
a reproduction of its parent,
If this is so, what is Evolution?

(3)

If ^{the} organs of the embryo arise by new formation, or epigenesis, and not by enlargement out of pre-existing invisible condition,

Can ~~the embryo be~~ ^{the embryo} be other than a reproduction of either, or a composite of both its parents?

Can ~~it~~ the result of crossing white and black be a whiter white or a blacker black?

Must not the result be a reproduction of either or a composite of both?

Generally speaking,
~~If any creature~~

Experience ~~seems~~ ^{seems} to answer the former No and the latter yes.

Are not (4)
Variations ~~not~~ rare and
usually non-reproductive?

Being exceptions, ~~they~~ do ~~not~~ they
figure in the evolution of a
race. ?

Epigenesis

① The theory that the germ is created by union of the fecundating principles of the male and the female, and that it does not preexist in ovum or spermatozoon. ② ~~The formation and~~

~~differentiation~~

“The organs of the embryo arise by new formation, or epigenesis, and not by enlargement out of a pre-existing invisible condition.”

A Thomson in Encycl Brit. 9th edit.

The Library

The Henry George School of Social Science is building up a library for the use of its students and for those interested in research in Fundamental Economics and Social Philosophy.

It ~~is also~~ aiming to establish a collection of books bearing on these ^{and allied} subjects that will be a credit to the Henry George movement and that may always be at the ~~disposal~~ ^{service} of those who are ~~part~~ of the Cause and its adherents.

Books bearing on ~~these and allied~~ such questions, as also books on Science, Philosophy, History, Psychology, Biology, Geography, Government, ~~or any~~ ^{and} cultural disciplines generally will be welcome and are ~~respectedly~~ solicited. All books ~~written~~ on any subject will be gratefully received. All books ~~the~~ donated to its library are suitably inscribed with name of donor ~~and the proper acknowledgment~~ ^{and the proper acknowledgment} unless otherwise instructed.

Balton Hall
Chairman Library Committee

Henry George School of Social Science

Things have happened and are ^{now} happening
at the Henry George School of Social Science
that bid fair to ~~cause~~ ^{be} the turning point
in the Henry George Movement ~~that~~ ^{which} will
carry it ~~onward~~ ^{onward} on to success
and the eventual realization of the
fondest hopes of its followers.

The Students have taken hold!
~~Inspired by~~

Filled with the zeal that only a thorough
understanding of the Economics and the Philosophy
of Henry George can give, and inspired by the
self-sacrificing work of their teacher and guide
Oscar Reiger, they have formed themselves
into a Student Council of the HGSySS
and are sending forth broadcast to all
followers of Henry George a message
and appeal that truly breathes the
spirit of conviction determination
— and Victory!

Here is the message
(Students' Council of the HGSySS)

Then, in this greatest of all
campaigns for accomplishment
in the cause of Freedom, there
follows the direct undertaking
and ~~appeal~~ promise of the Trustees
of the School.

~~Next above all things that
this is not merely an appeal~~

Outstanding in ~~the~~ message
is the note of doing ^{the work} ~~and~~ accomplishment.
~~There is no~~ This is no mere appeal
for ~~some~~ money. It is a promise
of work ~~to~~ ^{already} in fact of work ^{being}
done. It is the Raising of Banners
by those about to embark on a Crusade.

We give it our blessings. May we
not also ask all true followers of
Henry George to join the ranks of the
"Crusaders of a New Crusade" and keep
them both Spiritually and Materially?

Editor Land and Freedom.

Many Messages from individual
students ~~express~~ and witness of
its work accompanying this of which the
following are merely specimen
excepts from space forbidding the
publication of all

Eva Maxwell
Charlotte & Schetter
Mary L. Rice
Margaret Bingham
Henry Leon Atkinson
Gauden J. H. G.

~~As a complete foundation - out
of this material~~

Do not type

Dear —

Do you believe this to be the best
of all possible words, or would you
change it if you could?

If you could change it, what would
you do with it — improve it, of course,
but how?

I, too, have some such ideas, and so
have other mutual friends of ours. I think
we ought to get together and compare notes
and I have, therefore, arranged Saturday
evening March 17th for such a gathering.
~~There'll~~ ^{There'll} ~~There'll~~ be a boy for every girl and
a girl for each boy. Yes, ~~there'll~~ there will
be something for your sweet tooth, too, and
perhaps a chance to "shake a leg", but the
important thing we want to do is talk
and listen, perhaps even argue, for the affairs
of the word are in a bad shape and on
this night we want to set them right.

So come and bring both your grouch
and remedy with you.

Oh be plain, you!
Sincerely

(3)

That The Sale of Alcoholic Liquors be prohibited
in the U.S.

- " All Ships of the U.S. be permitted to pass
through the Panama Canal Toll free
- " All Foreigners desiring to settle in the U.S. shall be
required to read & write some language.
- " All Immigration into the U.S. shall be prohibited
for five years.
- " The U.S. shall recognize Carranza as President of Mexico.
- " A ^{Court of} Compulsary Arbitration for Labor Disputes
be Instituted.
- " The Eighteenth Amendment be Repealed
Open Shops vs. Closed Shops.
- Legislative Hearing into the Housing Problem of N.Y. City

- That South Am. has more resources than Africa
- " Roller Skating affords greater pleasure than Ice Skating
- " Baseball ~~is~~ is better than Football
- " The Army was more effective than the Navy in the Civil War
- " Cotton is more useful than Wool.
- " Reading is more instructive than Travelling.
- " Arms are more useful than Legs.
- " Birds give greater pleasure ~~than~~ Flowers to mankind
- " Iron is more useful than Copper.
- " Glass is more useful than Tin.
- " Coal is more useful than Wood as fuel
- " Blindness is a greater affliction than Deafness
- " Telegraph is more useful than the Telephone
- " Drawing is of greater value than Music
- " Fishing is a greater pleasure than Hunting.
- " Only those who Can Read & Write should be
Allowed to Vote.
- " The the Phillipines be given their Independence
- " Lincoln was greater than Washington
- " The U.S. shall increase its Army & Navy.
- " Capital Punishment should be Abolished.
- " The Monroe Doctrine be Abandoned
- " The Government should own and operate all,
Public Utilities.

Resolves

①

That Summer is better than Winter

" The Country " " " The City,

" Horses are more usefull than Cows.

" The Telegraph is more usefull than The Mules.

" The Automobile is " " " The Train

" The Grigia Zone is better than The Farnid Zone

That Grammar is more usefull than Arithmetic

" History is " " " Geography

" The Army is more important than The Navy

" Iron & Steel are more usefull than Gold & Silver

" The Pen is Mightier than The Sword

" Women should be given the right to vote.

" Steam Railways are more usefull than Steamships

" Painting & Sculpture are of greater benefit than Music & Song

" Steam is more usefull as a motive power than Electricity

" The Explorer is of greater benefit to civilization than the Warrior

" Water causes greater loss than Fire.

" Butter is more usefull than Eggs.

" Airships are more usefull than Submarines.

" Liquor is more harmful than Tobacco.

" Shells are more destructive than Bombs.